

Public Version

Dominion  
Virginia Power

Transource Energy, LLC

## PROJECT PROPOSAL

Axton to Clover 500 kV

**for:**

**2014/2015 Long Term Window**

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## Table of Contents

<b>A.</b>	<b>Executive Summary .....</b>	<b>4</b>
A.1.	Names and addresses of proposing entities .....	4
A.2.	General description of proposed project .....	4
A.3.	Market efficiency flowgates addressed .....	5
A.4.	Total proposed project cost .....	5
A.5.	Overall schedule duration .....	5
A.6.	The value proposition .....	5
A.7.	Designated Entity.....	6
A.7.a.	Status/pre-qualification .....	6
A.7.b.	Statement of intent .....	7
A.8.	Discussion of analytical details and results.....	7
A.8.a.	Interface Ratings .....	7
A.8.b.	Economic Benefits.....	8
<b>B.</b>	<b>Company Evaluation Information.....</b>	<b>9</b>
B.1.	Technical and engineering qualifications .....	9
B.1.a.	Dominion .....	9
B.1.b.	Transource / American Electric Power Company & Great Plains Energy.....	9
B.2.	Experience.....	10
B.2.a.	Types of facilities proposed .....	10
B.2.b.	Standardized construction, maintenance, and operating practices .....	10
B.2.c.	Working and acquiring rights-of-way in the geographical region .....	10
B.3.	Financing plan .....	11
B.4.	Cost containment and adherence to construction schedules.....	11
B.5.	Commitment .....	12
B.6.	Assumptions in developing proposal .....	12

## A. Executive Summary

### A.1. Names and addresses of proposing entities

Entity and address	Contact for Technical Inquiries
Dominion Virginia Power (Dominion) 701 East Cary Street Richmond, Virginia 23139	Ronnie Bailey <a href="mailto:ronnie.bailey@dom.com">ronnie.bailey@dom.com</a> 804-771-3155
Transource Energy, LLC (Transource) 1 Riverside Plaza Columbus, OH 43215-2372	Joshua Burkholder <a href="mailto:jburkholder@aep.com">jburkholder@aep.com</a> 614-716-2828

This proposal is a joint submittal by Dominion and Transource (together: the “Project Team”) in response to the 2014/15 RTEP Long Term Proposal Window. Transource and Dominion have agreed to jointly develop this project and will share in the investment, obligations, benefits and liabilities 50% each.

Transource was specifically formed as a joint venture between subsidiaries of American Electric Power Company (AEP) and Great Plains Energy Incorporated (GPE) to participate in competitive processes for transmission development. Transource can use any and all of the resources of AEP and GPE to develop and own transmission facilities. As such, the transmission experience and resources of AEP will be referenced throughout this proposal and are directly relevant to the success of the Project.

### A.2. General description of proposed project

The Project Team proposes to build the “Axton to Clover 500 kV project” (the “Project”) in Virginia. The Project includes the following facilities:

- Approximately 60 miles of new single-circuit 500 kV alternating current overhead transmission line between the existing Axton substation owned by AEP and Clover substation owned by the Project Team.
- The existing Clover substation will be expanded to accommodate two additional 500 kV circuits and associated equipment. Along with the expansion of the existing station, a new 500 kV switching station will be constructed, consisting of a 3-bay, 9-breaker, breaker-and-a-half arrangement. All proposed work will be performed on existing Dominion-owned property at the Clover facility.
- The Axton substation will be expanded to accommodate the new 765 kV circuit including one new 765 kV breaker, four new 500 kV breakers, and three new single-phase 750 MVA, 765/500 kV transformers.
- Dooms Substation: Add a new 300 MVAR 230 kV capacitor bank and associated switchgear.
- Morrisville Substation: Add a new 300 MVAR 230 kV capacitor bank and associated switchgear.
- Shellhorn Substation: Add a new 300 MVAR 230 kV capacitor bank and associated switchgear.
- Liberty Substation: Add a new 150 MVAR 230 kV capacitor bank and associated switchgear.
- Cannon Branch Substation: Add a new 150 MVAR 230 kV capacitor bank and associated switchgear.

For the purpose of this proposal, the Project Team developed a feasible route (the “Conceptual Route”) based on a desktop review of publicly available data. In addition, experienced line and station construction representatives from PAR Electric (PAR) conducted field visits to confirm the feasibility of the Conceptual Route. The Conceptual Route was used as the basis for the designs and estimates contained in this proposal. However, the Conceptual Route is not intended to represent a preferred,

alternate or final route for purposes of the applicable siting, permitting and other regulatory approval processes.

The Project Team believes that the combination of shunt capacitors and new transmission line and station facilities included in the Project provides a robust, cost effective and feasible solution to address congestion under varying system conditions. In contrast, the Project Team evaluated various combinations of the shunt capacitor banks as standalone options (shunt-only options). Many shunt-only options do exceed the B/C threshold; however, the Project Team believes such upgrades would serve only as a short term fix to shift congestion to other areas rather than resolve the system issues. For example, a shunt-only option may reduce congestion across the AP South interface while increasing congestion across the AEP-Dom interface.

Furthermore, the Project Team believes the benefits of shunt-only options are mostly “on paper” (i.e. driven by the analysis approach) rather than benefits that will be delivered in real-time operations like those from a robust solution. To expand on this point, PJM’s proxy methodology to simulate transfers across the interfaces by scaling the load up in the sink areas results in reactive deficiency which the shunt capacitors appear to stabilize. However, these analytical benefits are likely to be limited in a real-time simulation when opportunity transfers are taking place across the PJM system and sink areas are more expansive.

### **A.3. Market efficiency flowgates addressed**

The following flowgates are addressed by this solution:

- AP SOUTH
- AEP-DOM

### **A.4. Total proposed project cost**

The estimated capital cost of the Project is approximately \$222 million. This estimated cost includes all components of the Project, including components that PJM may consider as upgrades.

PJM can have confidence in the reasonableness of this cost estimate. Dominion and AEP, the two incumbent transmission owners in the immediate region of the Project, have extensive knowledge and experience developing, constructing, operating and maintaining similar facilities in Virginia.

Of particular relevance to the success of the Project, Dominion is one of the nation’s most experienced developer, owner and operator of 500 kV facilities and has a unique understanding of the cost of building such facilities. In fact, Dominion built and continues to operate the first 500 kV facilities in the United States. Dominion and AEP also have existing contractual relationships with multiple material vendors and service providers that further support the cost estimate presented above.

The work done by the Project Team was supplemented by analysis from Burns and McDonnell (BMcD) and PAR. BMCd provided supporting analysis and estimates for development (environmental/permitting/routing), engineering and project management. PAR provided estimates for the construction of the line and substation components of the Project. Both BMCd and PAR are highly experienced in both the region of the Project and in building similar high-voltage transmission facilities.

### **A.5. Overall schedule duration**

The expected schedule duration is 55 months from the project award date. For purposes of this proposal, the Project Team has assumed a project award date of January 2016, resulting in an in-service date of July 2020.

### **A.6. The value proposition**

The Axton to Clover 500 kV Project will provide significant value to electric customers based on the following factors:

- **The Project delivers significant customer savings in excess of the cost.** The Project provides \$563.4 million in net present value benefits, as calculated using PJM’s methodology. This results in a projected benefit to cost ratio of 1.74. For details, refer to a separate file entitled *Attachment 1 Axton-Clover BC Ratio.xlsx*
- **The Project is a robust solution that greatly reduces congestion on the PJM system.** The 500 kV solution significantly increases the power transfer capability over a wide geographic area.

	<b>AP South (Base)</b>	<b>AP South (Cont)</b>	<b>AEP-DOM (Cont)</b>
<b>Change</b>	85 MW	118 MW	538 MW

Note:

- AP South (Base): AP South Interface Transfer Capability Change in Base Case under No Contingency
  - AP South (Cont): AP South Interface Transfer Capability Change under Black Oak – Bedington Contingency
  - AEP-DOM (Cont): AEP-DOM Interface Transfer Capability Change under Black Oak – Bedington Contingency
- **Land for the two required substation components are owned by the proponents.** AEP and Dominion own the land needed for the Axton and Clover substation expansions, respectively.
  - **Extensive Virginia-specific siting and regulatory experience.** AEP and Dominion Power represent the two largest transmission owners in Virginia, providing unmatched experience navigating Virginia’s unique siting and regulatory processes.
  - **Unparalleled 765 kV and 500 kV experience.** Dominion owns one of the largest 500 kV systems in PJM and brings deep expertise in established standards, equipment specifications, vendor relationships, maintenance and testing practices in all aspects of the Project. In addition, AEP is the only U.S. utility that currently engineers and designs 765 kV transmission facilities.
  - **Local knowledge and relationships in the immediate area of the Project.** Dominion and AEP’s local presence and proven success mitigates many risks to the Project cost and schedule.
  - **Experienced local operations and maintenance resources.** Dominion and AEP have resources in the immediate area of the Project that will provide timely operations and maintenance services that leverage existing work practices.
  - **Elimination of a Special Protection System.** There is currently a Special Protection Scheme (SPS) at Clover to alleviate the transient stability risk for Clover generating units #1 and #2. This SPS is armed when the Clover to Rawlings 500 kV line is out of service. This Project will eliminate the need for the SPS thus improving the instability limitations for Clover units #1 and #2.

**A.7. Designated Entity**

**A.7.a. Status/pre-qualification**

Dominion has received Pre-Qualification status from PJM under ID 13-03a indicating satisfaction of the pre-qualification requirements for Designated Entity status as defined in the PJM Amended and Restated Operating Agreement (“PJM OA”) in section 1.5.8(a). Consequently, Dominion is eligible as a Designated Entity to construct, own and operate facilities within PJM’s footprint. The information as posted on PJM’s website reflects the Company’s current qualifications.

Transource has received Pre-Qualification status from PJM under ID 13-05 indicating satisfaction of the pre-qualification requirements for Designated Entity status as defined in the PJM OA in section 1.5.8(a). Consequently, Transource is eligible as a Designated Entity to construct, own and operate facilities within PJM’s footprint. The information as posted on PJM’s website reflects the Company’s current qualifications.

**A.7.b. Statement of intent**

For this proposal, the Project Team seeks to be the designated entities to construct, own, operate, maintain and finance the Project, with the exception of any new facilities considered an upgrade by PJM.

**A.8. Discussion of analytical details and results**

The Project Team has studied the calculations of AEP-DOM and AP South reactive interface limits and believes that these interfaces are interrelated. As such, a solution focused only on fixing the AP South interface will in turn increase congestion on AEP-DOM interface and vice versa. The Project Team has focused its efforts on proposals that not only meet or exceed the 1.25 Benefit / Cost (B/C) threshold, but also offer a considerable reduction in the projected congestion.

Determining the benefits offered by the Project requires a 2-step process. The first step involves running a PV analysis to determine the increase or decrease in the ratings of AP South, AEP-DOM and other relevant reactive interfaces. The second step involves computing the regional or local benefits, based on the voltage of the proposal, using the change in ratings of the interface.

**A.8.a. Interface Ratings**

The Project Team understands that the limit is computed using the latest RTEP peak model with Security Constrained Economic Dispatch (SCED). The incremental improvement in the AP South and AEP-DOM interface ratings should remain proportional as long as the source, sink, monitored elements and contingencies are consistent with PJM's document on "Determination of Real-Time Inter/Intra Regional Transfer Capability PJM EMS Transfer Limit Calculator".

For the AP South and AEP-DOM interfaces, the voltage deviation and the voltage magnitude limits are based on the TO's Planning Criteria. The Project Team has performed a generation to load transfer analysis, where generators in the source areas are scaled up and the load in the sink areas are scaled up.

The rating improvements are listed in the Table 1:

**Table 1**

Interface	Rating Change (MW)
AP South	85
AP South for loss of Black Oak – Bedington	118
AEP-DOM for loss of Black Oak – Bedington	538
Central	2
Western	24
5004/5005 for loss of Kenny – Rocksprings	-13
Black Oak – Bedington	25
Black Oak – Bedington for loss of T157 - Doubs	21

**A.8.b. Economic Benefits**

The second step in the process involves computing the economic benefits of the Project. The Net Present Value (NPV) of the Project cost and benefits along with the calculated B/C are listed in Table 2. These values are based on an in-service date of July 2020.

**Table 2**

15-Year Net Present Value of Aggregated Cost	15-Year Net Present Value of Benefits using the Regional Metric	15-Year Net Present Value of Benefits using the Local Metric	Benefit / Cost utilizing the Regional Market Efficiency Metric
\$323.23 million	\$563.4 million	\$892.0 million	1.74

Table 3 shows sizeable reduction in congestion on various interfaces and facilities identified by PJM:

**Table 3**

<i>Facilities Recommended for Proposals: Criteria (Lower voltage &gt;\$1 million for 2019 and 2022, Regional &gt;\$10 million for 2019 and 2022, Frequency &gt; 25 hours)</i>			2022 Congestion Reduction	2025 Congestion Reduction
Facility Name	AREA	TYPE	Market Congestion (\$ Millions)	Market Congestion (\$ Millions)
AP SOUTH L/O BED-BLA	PJM	INTERFACE	\$29.1	\$52.8
Brunner Island to Yorkana 230 kV	ME - PPL	LINE	\$0.4	\$0.1
Taneytown to Carroll 138 kV	AP	LINE	\$0.1	\$1.6
Worcester to Ocean Pines (I) 69 kV	DP&L	LINE	-\$0.1	-\$0.8
AEP-DOM L/O BED-BLA	PJM	INTERFACE	\$6.4	\$14.2
Miami Fort to Willey 138 kV	DEO&K	LINE	\$0.6	-\$0.3
Cordova to Nelson 345 kV	CE	LINE	\$0.0	\$0.0
Safe Harbor to Graceton 230 kV	PPL - BGE	LINE	\$0.0	-\$0.5
Dravosburg to West Mifflin 138 kV	DLCO	LINE	\$0.1	\$0.3
Lorreto to Wilton CTR 345 kV	CE	LINE	-\$0.2	\$0.5
Fieldale to Thornton 138 kV	AEP	LINE	\$8.8	\$13.9
Woodville to 15USAP 138 kV	DLCO	LINE	-\$0.5	-\$0.5

For details, see the accompanying file entitled *Attachment 2 Axton-Clover Congestion Reduction Summary.xlsx*.



## **B. Company Evaluation Information**

Note: Dominion and Transource will execute the Axton to Clover 500 kV Project using Dominion and AEP's proven resources and standardized practices to develop, own, operate and maintain transmission assets. Dominion and AEP have successfully executed similar projects within their territories, including those within Virginia.

### **B.1. Technical and engineering qualifications**

#### **B.1.a. Dominion**

Dominion is one of the nation's largest producers and transporters of energy, with a portfolio of approximately 24,600 megawatts of generation, 10,900 miles of natural gas transmission, gathering and storage pipeline and 6,455 miles of electric transmission lines. Dominion operates one of the nation's largest natural gas storage systems with 949 billion cubic feet of storage capacity and serves utility and retail energy customers in 11 states.

Dominion's existing electric transmission facilities are all within the PJM footprint. Dominion has an Electric Transmission staff of over 800 engineers, technicians, operators, and other construction and support personnel dedicated to develop, construct, maintain, and operate these facilities. Dominion has over 80 years' experience in developing, constructing, maintaining and operating transmission facilities, including the most recent nine years as a PJM member.

Dominion has a fully-staffed Substation Engineering team inclusive of Physical Design, System Protection Design, Communications support, Site Plan Development; and Transmission Line Engineering inclusive of overhead and underground design, Civil Engineering support and Geotechnical support. Dominion is fully-staffed for engineering support activities inclusive of siting/routing transmission lines, site development for substations as well as all real estate-related activities.

#### **B.1.b. Transource / American Electric Power Company & Great Plains Energy**

AEP is one of the largest electric utility holding companies in the United States. AEP is headquartered in Columbus, Ohio. AEP delivers electricity to more than five million customers in eleven states. AEP operating utilities provide service to retail and wholesale customers in Arkansas, Indiana, Kentucky, Louisiana, Michigan, Ohio, Oklahoma, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia and West Virginia. AEP directly or indirectly serves about 10 percent of the electricity demand in the Eastern Interconnection and approximately 11 percent of the electricity demand in the Electric Reliability Council of Texas region.

AEP owns, operates and maintains the largest transmission system in the United States, across the widest spectrum of voltage classes, with \$8.6 billion in transmission assets in 2012. This is forecasted to grow to more than \$11 billion by 2015. This 39,000-mile network includes 2,022 miles of 765 kV Extra-High Voltage (EHV) transmission lines, which is more than all other U.S. transmission systems combined.

The entire AEP transmission system is planned and operated on an integrated basis through the coordinated efforts of the AEP Transmission Department ("AEP Transmission"), a business unit of American Electric Power Service Corporation. AEP Transmission employs over 2,000 professionals with the capability to develop, engineer, design, construct, operate and maintain transmission assets at any voltage. AEP Transmission coordinates all development and operational aspects, including engineering, project management, design, development, rights-of-way acquisition, construction, operation and maintenance, of AEP's transmission business on behalf of its utility operating companies and transmission companies.

AEP Transmission employs nearly 450 professionals in line, station, and protection and control engineering functions. In-house engineering expertise allows AEP to consistently

deliver high-quality results and advanced technical innovations that both improve the transmission system and add value for customers. These skills have been developed over a 100+ year history of siting, designing, constructing and operating over 39,000 miles of transmission lines and over 4,000 substations.

GPE is the holding company of Kansas City Power & Light and Greater Missouri Operations, two of the leading regulated providers of electricity in the Midwest serving more than 823,000 customers in Kansas and Missouri. GPE is headquartered in Kansas City, Missouri. GPE has a strong history for enhancing and investing in its core business and new strategic growth opportunities in order to provide customers with reliable and effective electric service. Through these investments and strategic initiatives, GPE has doubled its rate base investments over the last several years. GPE is a significant transmission owning company and one of the largest transmission owning members of the Southwest Power Pool; GPE operating companies own over 2,600 miles of transmission lines operating at voltages up to and including 345 kV.

## **B.2. Experience**

### **B.2.a. Types of facilities proposed**

The facilities being proposed for this joint proposal are within both AEP and Dominion's existing transmission zones in PJM. The types of facilities in this proposal are those both companies have extensive experience developing, operating and maintaining on a daily basis.

### **B.2.b. Standardized construction, maintenance, and operating practices**

Both AEP and Dominion also have fully developed standardized construction, maintenance, and operating practices. All work and design meets and adheres to the PJM Transmission and Substation Design Technical Requirements and PJM Manual 7 - PJM Protection standards.

As mentioned above, the Project is completely within the existing transmission footprint of AEP and Dominion and exclusively interconnects to existing facilities owned by Dominion and AEP. As such, construction, maintenance and operations of the Project will seamlessly integrate into the successful ongoing practices of both owners. These new facilities will use the same standard construction, maintenance, and operating practices for their respective utilities.

For more information on either Company, please refer to the pre-qualification documents posted on PJM's website.

### **B.2.c. Working and acquiring rights-of-way in the geographical region**

The Project is within the geographical region of both AEP and Dominion's existing transmission system. For Transource, this will become part of the PJM Western region; for Dominion, the facilities will be part of the PJM Southern. All new facilities will be operated and maintained by existing resources of both companies.

As one of the largest transmission owners in Virginia, both AEP and Dominion have extensive experience in working in southern Virginia, including right-of-way acquisition. As mentioned above, AEP owns over 2,700 miles of transmission line in various parts of the state. Dominion has over 6,400 miles of transmission of which the majority is in the state of Virginia.

AEP has successfully sought and obtained certificates of public convenience and necessity from the Virginia State Corporation Commission authorizing the construction of over 15 recent transmission projects with voltages of 138 kV, 230 kV, 345 kV, 500 kV and 765 kV,

including a 90 mile interstate 765 kV transmission line, about 60 miles of which is located in Virginia.

Dominion has successfully sought and obtained certificates of public convenience and necessity from the Virginia State Corporation Commission authorizing the construction of over 20 recent transmission projects with voltages of 230 kV, and 500 kV, including a 65-mile 500 kV Meadowbrook to Loudoun transmission line, a 61-mile 500 kV Carson to Suffolk transmission line, and a 96-mile 500 kV Mount Storm to Doubs transmission line.

Transource will secure federal and state regulatory approvals to finance, construct, own, operate and maintain the new transmission facilities as a transmission-only entity in Virginia. Transource will draw on AEP's extensive experience and successful track record of securing federal and state regulatory approvals for transmission-only entities in states both within and outside of its traditional utility footprint. AEP has received approvals for new transmission-only utility companies in ten states within the last several years. PJM can also be confident in the ability of Transource to secure these approvals because Transource has demonstrated success to date with its utility subsidiary in Missouri.

### **B.3. Financing plan**

Dominion Virginia Power is a subsidiary of Dominion Resources, a leading Fortune 200 energy company with a market capitalization of \$43 billion. Dominion Resources has a long and consistent track record for large annual capital investments. Dominion Resources will acquire and invest over \$19 billion over the next 6 years. Dominion Virginia Power will invest approximately \$4.4 billion of that amount over the same period in electric transmission assets. Dominion Resources, Inc. will provide all appropriate financial and credit support to Dominion Virginia Power.

Transource and its subsidiaries are backed by the significant financial strength and experience of its investment-grade owners, AEP and GPE, which have combined assets totaling approximately \$66 billion and well-established relationships with more than 40 banks specializing in the financing needs of the energy generation and delivery industry. In particular, AEP has been highly active in the capital markets, successfully raising approximately \$8.2 billion in debt since the start of 2011. Specifically, Transource successfully established a \$350 million construction financing in the fall of 2013 for its two projects under construction in Missouri.

Refer to the filed pre-qualification documents of Transource and Dominion posted on PJM's website for more information regarding the financing strength of both companies.

### **B.4. Cost containment and adherence to construction schedules**

AEP and Dominion, combined, employ more than 250 professionals in its Transmission Project and Construction Management functions. AEP and Dominion annually manage large projects with a combined value of over \$2 billion. AEP and Dominion's substation and line project managers are capable of executing projects of varying complexity from small projects, such as the addition of circuit breakers, to large projects, including the construction of 765 kV line in mountainous terrain.

A few examples of AEP and Dominion's recent projects delivered on-schedule and within budget include:

- AEP managed the construction of approximately 465 miles of double-circuit 345 kV lines and 16 substations and the acquisition of ROWs across 578 tracts of land, coordinating efforts between multiple ROW agencies, construction companies and suppliers for the Competitive Renewable Energy Zone (CREZ) projects in Texas. AEP simultaneously constructed the line in sections while managing it as one project to ensure completion of this exceptional project within the project schedule. AEP Transmission's \$1.5 billion investment in the CREZ program makes it the largest transmission project in AEP history.

- AEP worked with engineers, government entities, ROW agents, construction contractors, city, state, and local authorities to oversee the reconductoring of approximately 216 energized miles of 345 kV transmission lines in south Texas.
- AEP managed the construction of a new transmission substation near Sunbury, Ohio. The 765/345/138 kV Vassell Station is a major transmission reinforcement effort to help AEP maintain transmission reliability in central Ohio.
- Dominion constructed the 65 mile line #580 to Loudoun 500 kV line (Part of 502 Junction-Loudoun) – Obtained right-of-way (ROW) and Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity (CPCN) approval in Virginia and constructed line by the PJM target date of 6/01/2011 within the approved budget.
- As part of a PJM approved project, Dominion constructed the Carson to Suffolk 500 kV line project. This project consisted of 60 miles of 500 kV line on new or paralleled ROW and a new 21.5 mile 230 kV circuit on existing ROW. The total estimated project cost as provided to the VA SCC for the CPCN filing was \$224 million of which the line portion was estimated at \$200.3 million. The final installed cost of the total project came in at \$205 million with an actual line construction cost of \$179.2 M. The CPCN filing for this project is publically available from the VA SCC.
- Dominion rebuilt 96 miles of the Mt Storm to Doubs 500 kV rebuild project – Obtained CPCN in Virginia. Project was completed one year in advance of the PJM required target date of 6/01/2015 and within the approved budget.

**B.5. Commitment**

The Project Team commits to not seek any return on equity risk adders for any portion of the Project designated jointly to the Project Team.

**B.6. Assumptions in developing proposal**

Key assumptions are noted within the applicable sections of this proposal document.